

A LUGANDA-ENGLISH GLOSSARY OF
LEXEMIC AFFIXES

BY

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1.0 INTRODUCTION TO THE GLOSSARY

This glossary is meant to be a sequel to “Three Glossaries of Extrapolated Luganda” and “An English-Luganda-English Glossary of Lexemic Affixes” both published in August and October 2020 respectively at www.luganda.com. The average article in the glossary is typifiable as: Luganda affix, the concept in question, and the rendition of the affix into English. In order to promote precision of English-Luganda rendition, a concept-based index has been appended. **IT IS ON THESE FIVE GLOSSARIES THAT THE TOTAL SYSTEMATIC TRANSFORMATION OF LUGANDA INTO A FULLY FLEDGED LANGUAGE OF THE HUMANITIES, SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY WILL HINGE.**

2.0 ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

- C* consonant cluster
- U archiphoneme such that $U = o, u$
- I archiphoneme such that $I = e, i$
- agglutinational boundary
- = rendition
- # reversal/removal
- ~ for introducing an alternative form
- [CONCEPT] concept represented in English, and enclosed in square brackets.
- () optionality or occasionality brackets
- F nominal prefix
- H nominal stem suffix or verb root suffix
- R verb root, simple or otherwise
- S nominal stem
- S⁺ initial consonant of S geminated
- W word (lexeme)
- oku• prefix of verb in citation form

3.0 LEXEME FORMATION RULES

- LFR1 (i) oku•S•H (ii) oku•R•H
LFR2 (i) F•R•a•W (ii) F₁•R₁•a•R₂•a
LFR3 (i) (F•) (nna•) W₁ (•W₂)
 (ii) F₁•S₁•nna•W
LFR4 (i) F•S₁•S₂
 (ii) F•S₁•S₂⁺

4.0 THE GLOSSARY

- ata [RECURRENT]
- ba [EXCUSABLY ERRONEOUS] = **mis-**
- baaka [HAVING ON] = **-ferous , -gerous**
- baama [HAVING IN] = **-ferous, -gerous**
- bata [FEW] = **oligo-**
- bbala [ASIDE] = **side (-)**
- byata [BROAD AND FLAT] = **platy-**
- bega [BEHIND] = **after- , après-, meta-, post-**
- bela [FRONT] = **ante-, front, pre-, pro-**
- beela [OCCUPYING A PLACE] = **inhabit**
- beelo [A PLACE OCCUPIED BY] = **habitat**
- biiba [DOUBLING] = **di- , diplo- , duo- , duplo- , bi- , double-**
- bijja [BADNESS] = **caco-**
- bila [SPEED] = **tach (o)-**
- bilya [TWO- BRANCHED] = **dicho-**
- buba [INEXCUSABLY ERRONEOUS] = **mal-**
- buga [ENCLOSING] = **circum- , peri-**
- bumpa [SHORT] = **brachy-**

- **buna** [ALLNESS] = **all-** , **omni-** , **pan-**
- **bunda** [DISCHARGE/FLOW] = **-rrhoea**
- **bunga** [LARGE QUANTITY] = **many-** , **multi-** , **poly-**
- **buuma** [NOT HAVING IN] = **-free**
- **bwa** [OUTSIDE] = **ecto-** , **exo-** , **extra-** , **out-** , **ex-**
- **ca** [PART OF] = **-some**
- **cama** [SYSTEM] = **work**, **system**
- **cuuza** [DEALER/TRADER] = **-monger**
- **cupa** [FAKE] = **counter-**
- **C*ala** [DIRECTEDNESS] such that **•C*ala # {•C*uka, •C*ula}**
- **C*Ika** [DIRECTEDNESS] such that **•C*Ika # {•C*uka, •C*ula}**
- **C*uka** [REVERSAL/REMOVAL VALENCY = 1] = **un-**, **dis-**, **de-**
- **C*ula** [REVERSAL/REMOVAL VALENCY = 2] = **un-**, **dis-**, **de-**
- **dda** [BEGINNING, SOURCE]
- **ddama** [REACTIVE] = **ana-**, **re-**
- **ddawa** [PROACTIVE] = **ante-**, **fore-**, **pre-**, **pro-**
- **ddaya** [RETROACTIVE] = **back-**, **palin-**, **retro-**
- **ddidda** [LESS THAN USUAL/EXPECTED] = **under-**
- **ddiza** [RECIPROCATING] = **re-**
- **dikya** [GOBBLEDEGOOK] = **-speak**
- **dyeka** [TRICKING] = **pseudo-**, **quasi-**
- e** [ELECTRONIC] = **e-**
- **ee•** [REFLEXIVE] = **auto-**, **eigen-**, **idio-**, **own (-)**, **proper**, **self-**, **sui-**
- **faana** [RESEMBLING] = **-oid ~ -ode**
- **feeba** [OBJECTIVELY LESS THAN] = **under-**
- **fo•** [IN PLACE OF] = **pro-** , **vice-**
- **funda** [SMALL, NARROW] = **steno-**, **lepto-**

- **gagga** [RICH IN] = **-rich**
- **gana** [COMMONNESS] = **co-**, **coeno-**, **syn-**, **common (-)**
- **gasa** [WORTH] = **worth (...ing)**, **-worthy**
- **gaza** [WIDE VARIETY/RANGE] = **eury-**
- **gatta** [ADDING] = **compound**
- **genya** [GUEST] = **guest**
- **geza** [ACTION/PRACTICE] = **-praxia**
- **ggya** [ANEW] = **neo-**, **newly-**, **re-**
- **gina** [SIMPLE, SINGLE] = **haplo-**
- **goga** [PAIR] = **diplo-**
- **goda** [THICK] = **pachy-**, **pycn (o)-**
- **guma** [ENDURING] = **-proof**
- **gga** [HIGH LOCATION] = **ana-**, **over-**, **super-** ~ **supra-** ~ **sur-**, **up-**
- **geenya** [APING] = **-aster**
- **gga** [FIRST-DEGREE SUPERIORITY] = **ana-**, **over-**, **super-** ~ **supra-** ~ **sur-**, **up-**
- **ggaga** [SECOND-DEGREE SUPERIORITY] = **hyper-**
- **ggagga** [THIRD-DEGREE SUPERIORITY] = **ultra-**, **ultramacro-**, **uber-**, **macromacro-**
- **jula** [REFERENCE] = **-related**
- **jjuuza** [RECENTLY] = **newly**
- **jjuva** [FULLNESS] = **-ful**, **-lent**
- **jjula** [OVERDOSING] = **-ose**
- **jjola** [GENETICALLY MODIFIED] = **franken-**
- **ka** [DIRECTED FROM] = **ab-**
- **kaala¹** [COMPLEXITY] = **complex**, **-plex**
- **kaala²** [BEAUTY] = **calli-**

- **kaddagga** [ANCIENT] = **palaeo-**
- **kakadde** [AUGMENTATIVE MILLION] = **-illion**
- **kata** [CENTRAL, MIDDLE] = **medi-, meso-, mid-**
- **kiika** [PLACING ACROSS] = **cross-, dia-, per-, trans-**
- **kila** [OBJECTIVELY MORE THAN] = **over-**
- **keewa** [DIMINISHING] = **mio-**
- **kima** [SAME] = **same-, tauto-**
- **kisa** [HIDING] = **crypto-, stego-**
- **kiza** [DISCRIMINATING] = **-ism**
- **kkasa** [CONFIRMING]
- **kona** [LEFT-HAND] = **sinistro-**
- **kooka** [WORKING] = **-urgy**
- **kola** [PRODUCING CHANGE] = **-facient**
- **kuga** [SPECIALIZING]
- **kula** [FORM] = **-form, -morphic, -shaped**
- **kumba** [PRECEDING] = **ante-, fore-, pre-, -agogue**
- **kumpa** [ALMOST] = **near (-), pen (e)-, ad-**
- **kunga** [ON THE SURFACE OF] = **epi-**
- **komya** [STOPPING] = **-stasis**
- **konta** [COUNTERING] = **anti-, contra-, counter-, enantio-**
- **kwa** [OUTER LOCATION]
- **kwamwa** [OUTER-INNER] = **intra-, ento-, endo-**
- **kweba** [LENGTHWISE] = **longi-**
- **kuta** [BREAKING, BURSTING] = **-rrhagia**
- **kwansa** [OUTER-LOWER LOCATION] = **infra-, under-**
- **kyana** [INVARIABLE] = **homeo-**
- **kyawa** [HATING] = **-phobia**

- kyenka [VIRTUALITY] = **virtual**
- kyuka [TURNING] = **-tropic**
- kyuna [VARIABLE] = **poikilo-**
- la [DIRECTED TOWARDS] = **ad-, pro-, -wards, -ways, -wise**
- laana [NEIGHBOURING] = **juxta-, para-**
- laba [WAY OF THINKING] = **-ism**
- laga [DISPLAY/SPECTACLE] = **-orama**
- lala [MADNESS] = **-mania**
- lamwa [CORE]
- leka [NEUTRALITY] = **non-**
- leebya [OUT - X -ING] = **out-**
- leela [EMPTY] = **(-)empty**
- lemba [SLOWNESS] = **brady-**
- looza [IDEAL] = **ideo-**
- linga [DUPING] = **pseudo-, quasi-**
- lojja [BRANCH OF KNOWLEDGE] = **-graphics ~ -graphy**
- lula [ON THE OTHER SIDE OF] = **para-, trans-, ultra-**
- luma [PAIN] = **-algia**
- luba [VISUAL DISORDER] = **-opia**
- luna [ON THIS SIDE OF] = **cis-**
- lunga [GOODNESS] = **bene-**
- lwala [DISEASE] = **-asis ~ -osis**
- lya [RIGHT - HAND] = **dextro-**
- lima [LANGUAGE] = **-ese**
- ma [COLLECTIVE] = **-ad, -age, -ate, -ati, -dom, -ery, -hood, -some, -ship, -ure**
- maala [TOTAL OUTPUT] = **-ana ~ -iana**

- **mala** [COMPLEMENTING] = **complement**
- **manya** [BRANCH OF KNOWLEDGE] = **X science**
- **mwaza** [DIRECTED INWARDS] = **in-, intro-**
- **muula** [DIRECTED OUTWARDS] = **ex-, extro-**
- **mwala** [INWARDS] = **intro-**
- **muuka** [OUTWARDS] = **extro-**
- **muwa** [ONENESS] = **mono-, one-, uni-**
- **mwa** [INNER LOCATION] = **en- ~ endo- ~ ento-, in-**
- **na** [POSSESSING] = **-ate, -ed, -ferous, -ful -gerous**
- **nala** [GAINING]
- **nata** [AGAIN] = **re-**
- **nda** [OTHER] = **allo-**
- **ndama** [COLLECTIVE OF ALLO -X - S] = **-eme**
- **nenana** [LARGE SIZE] = **macro-, mega-**
- **nga** [ACTING AS] = **acting X**
- **ngela** [WAY] = **-esque, -fashion, -style**
- **niina** [SIMPLE] = **simple**
- **nkana** [EQUAL TO – IN TERMS OF] = **equ-, iso-**
- **nkuna** [UNEQUAL TO – IN TERMS OF] = **aniso-**
- **nna** [CONCERNING/PERTAINING TO]
- **nnana** [ARTEFACT] = **artificial**
- **nnona** [ORIGIN] = **proto-, ur-**
- **nsa** [LOW LOCATION] = **cata-, down-, infra-, sub-, under-**
- **nsa** [FIRST-DEGREE INFERIORITY] = **cata-, down-, infra-, sub-, under-**
- **nsafa** [SECOND-DEGREE INFERIORITY] = **hypo-**
- **nsaffa** [THIRD-DEGREE INFERIORITY] = **ultramicro-, micromicro-**
- **jja** [ENDING, GOAL]

- **nyoola** [TWISTED] = **strepto-**
- nnyhu** • [VERY SMALL SIZE] = **ultramicro-**
- nnyhunnyhu** • [EXTREMELY SMALL SIZE] = **micromicro-**
- **nyiga** [PRESSURE] = **piezo-**
- **nuka** [LOSING]
- **nufu** [NOT POSSESSING; WITHOUT] = **a(n)-, -less**
- **nusa** [HALF] = **demi-, half-, hemi-, semi-**
- **nyweza** [FIXING] = **pexy**
- **nywa** [COMPONENT]
- **nywama** [COLLECTIVE/ AGGREGATE OF COMPONENTS] = **-alia,**
-ware
- **pa** [ELEMENT OF A COLLECTIVE]
- **pima** [BRANCH OF KNOWLEDGE] = **-metrics, -metry**
- **pika** [ECONOMIC INFLATION] = **-flation**
- **sa¹** [MEDIUM DEGREE] = **medium (-)**
- **sa²** [GAP]
- **saama** [EXCISING] = **-ectomy**
- **saana** [WORTHINESS] = **worthy**
- **sala** [CUTTING] = **-tomy**
- **samba** [FLEEING] = **-fugal**
- **satwa** [THREE - BRANCHED] = **tricho-**
- **sawa¹** [HEALING] = **-iatrics, -iatry**
- **sawa²** [CONTAINER] = **-angium, asc(o)-**
- **sela** [PROCESSION] = **-cade**
- **seeta** [LEVEL/FLAT] = **plan (o)-**
- **siba** [BEING ADDICTED TO] = **-aholic ~ -oholic**
- **singa** [FOUNDATIONAL] = **basic, basi-**

- **sinza** [WORSHIP] = **-latry**
- **sukka** [MORE THAN USUAL/EXPECTED] = **over-**
- **suuma** [SECOND-ORDER] = **after-, meta-, post-**
- **ta•** [NEGATION] = **a(n)-, dis-, in-, non-,un-**
- **taba** [JOINING TOGETHER] = **inter-**
- **taafa** [OBLIQUENESS] = **plagio-**
- **taasa** [PROTECTION] = **para-**
- **teeka** [ARRANGEMENT] = **system, taxo**
- **tema** [MEDIUM SIZE]=**midi-, average, medium**
- **tikka** [MAXIMUM] = **-most, maximum, top**
- **toba** [MINIMUM] = **minimum, bottom**
- **toba** [ALTERNATING]
- **tona** [SMALL SIZE] = **micro-, mini-**
- **tumba** [DEPTH] = **bathy-**
- **tuufa** [RICHTNESS] = **ortho-, recti-**
- **tunga** [SEWING] = **-rrhaphy**
- **Ula** [REVERSAL/REMOVAL VALENCY = 2] = **de-, dis-, un-**
- **Uka** [REVERSAL/REMOVAL VALENCY = 1] = **de-, dis-, un-**
- **Unta** [COUNTERING] = **anti-, contra-, counter-**
- **va** [WHOLE] = **holo-**
- **vaaka** [COMING OFF]
- **vaama** [COMING OUT OF] = **-in (e)**
- **viila** [MOVEMENT FROM]
- **vuka** [DISINTEGRATION] = **-lysis**
- **wa** [OF] = **-al, -an, -ar, -ary, -er, -ese, -i, -ic(al), -ish, -ite, -ose, -ous, -y**
- **waaya** [SUPPLEMENTING] = **by (e)-**

- **wadda** [EFFECTIVELY AS USUAL]
- **waga** [SUPPORTING] = **pro-**
- **wamba** [SEIZURE] = **-lepsy**
- **waka** [PLURAL] = **pluri-**
- **wala** [MUTATION] = **-escence, -genesis**
- **wanga** [RESEMBLING] = **-esque, -like, -oid, -ode**
- **wanva** [LENGTH OF TIME] = **-long**
- **wela** [BEING ENOUGH] = **pleo-**
- **weeva** [BARE, SMOOTH] = **psilo-**
- **wika** [POTENTIAL] = **potenti-**
- { • **wila** [OCCUPYING A BUILDING]
- { • **wilo** [A BUILDING OCCUPIED BY] = **-arium ~ -ary, -etum**
- **wonda** [FOLLOWING] = **after-, post-**
- **wooma** [PLEASANTNESS] = **eu-**
- **ya** [CAUSING] = **-ate, -en, em-, en-, in-, -ify, -ize, de-, dis-, un-**
- **yaga** • [LOVE] = • **philia**
- **yaka**¹ [FORMER] = **ex-**
- **yaka**² [INFLAMMATION] = **-itis**
- **yala** [FAR] = **tele-**
- **yama** [SINGLE] = **single**
- **yanna** [ALLNESS] = **all-, omni-, pan-**
- **yava** [PAUCITY] = **a (n)-, -penia**
- **yasa** [SPLIT] = **-fid**
- **yawa** [MIXEDNESS] = **hetero-, mixed(-)**
- **yema** [TOTALITY]
- **yela** [BEYOND] = **extra-, trans-, ultra-**
- **yina** [SELF] = **auto-, eigen-, idio-, proper-, own (-), self-, sui-**

- **yinza** [POTENTIAL] = **potenti-**
- **yoga** [LANGUAGE VARIETY] = **-lect, -phasia**
- **yogaba** [SPEECH CONDITION/DISORDER] = **-lalia**
- **yosa** [SHOWING] = **phan(ero)-, -phane**
- **yuna** [ATTRACTED TO] = **-petal**
- **yunga** [SYSTEM] = **-work**
- **yuwa** [UNMIXEDNESS] = **homo-, same-**
- **za** [PRODUCING MATERIAL] = **-gen, -parous**
- **zaba** [MENTAL DISORDER] = **-phrenia**
- **ziba** [DIFFICULTY] = **dys-**
- **zimba** [SWELLING] = **-cele, -oma**
- **zinga** [COMPREHENSIVENESS] = **comprehensive**
- **zomba** [ON BOTH SIDES] = **ambi-, amphi-**
- **zuba** [SURGICAL OPENING OPERATION] = **-stomy**

5.0 A CONCEPT - BASED INDEX

- [ALTERNATING]: • **toba**
- [ANEW]: • **ggya**
- [A PLACE OCCUPIED BY]: • **beelo**
- [ACTING]: • **nga**
- [ACROSS]: • **kiika**
- [ACTION/PRACTICE]: • **geza**
- [ADDICTION]: • **siba**
- [ADDING]: • **gatta**
- [AGAIN]: • **nata**
- [ALLNESS]: • **buna, •yanna**
- [ALMOST]: • **kumpa**
- [ANCIENT]: • **kaddagga**
- [APING]: • **geenya**

[ARRANGEMENT]: •teeka
[ARTEFACT]: •nnana
[ASIDE]: •bbala
[ATTRACTED TO]: •yuna
[AUGMENTATIVE MILLION]: •kakadde
[A BUILDING OCCUPIED BY]: •wilo
[BADNESS]: •bijja
[BARE, SMOOTH]: •weeva
[BEAUTY]: •kaala
[BEGINNING]: •dda
[BEHIND]: •bega
[BEYOND]: •yela
[BRANCH OF KNOWLEDGE] •lojja, •manya, •pima
[BREAKING, BURSTING]: •kuta
[BROAD AND FLAT]: •byata

[CAUSING]: •ya
[COLLECTIVE]: •ma, •ndama, •nywama
[COMING IN]: •vaama
[COMING OFF]: •vaaka
[COMMONNESS]: •gana
[COMPLEMENTING]: •mala
[COMPLEXITY]: •kaala
[COMPONENT]: •nywa
[COMPREHENSIVENESS]: •zinga
[CONTAINER]: •sawa
[CORE]: •lamwa
[COUNTERING]: •konta, Unta

[DEALER/TRADER]: •cuuza
[DEPTH]: •tumba
[DIFFICULTY]: •ziba
[DIMINISHING]: •keewa
[DIRECTEDNESS]: •C*ala

[DIRECTED FROM]: •ka
[DIRECTED INWARDS]: •mwaza
[DIRECTED OUTWARDS]: •muula
[DIRECTED TOWARDS]: •la
[DISCHARGE/FLOW]: •bunda
[DISCRIMINATING]: •kiza
[DISEASE]: •lwala
[DISINTEGRATION]: •vuka
[DOUBLING]: •biiba
[DUPING]: •linga

[ECONOMIC INFLATION]: •pika
[EFFECTIVELY AS USUAL]: •wadda
[ELECTRONIC]: -e
[ELEMENT]: •pa
[EMPTY]: •leela
[ENCLOSING]: •buga
[ENDING]: •jja
[ENDURING]: •guma
[ENOUGH]: •wela
[EQUALITY]: •nkana
[EXCISING]: •saama
[EXCUSABLY ERRONEOUS]: •ba

[FAKE]: •cupa
[FAR]: •yala
[FEASIBILITY]: •Ika
[FEW]: •bata
[FIRST-DEGREE INFERIORITY]: •nsa
[FIRST -DEGREE SUPERIORITY]: •gga
[FIXING]: •nyweza
[FLEEING]: •samba
[FOLLOWING]: •wonda
[FORM]: •kupa
[FORMER]: •yaka

[FOUNDATIONAL]: •singa

[FRONT]: •bela

[FULLNESS]: •jjuva

[GAINING]: •nala

[GAP]: •sa

[GENETICALLY MODIFIED]: •jjola

[GOAL]: •ijja

[GOBBLEDEGOOK]: •dikya

[GOODNESS]: •lunga

[GUEST] : •genya

[HALF]: •nusa

[HATING]: •kyawa

[HAVING IN]: •baama

[HAVING ON]: •baaka

[HEALING]: •sawa

[HIDING]: •kisa

[HIGH LOCATION]: •gga

[IDEA]: •looza

[IN PLACE OF]: •fo•

[INFERIORITY]: •nsa, •nsafa, •nsaffa, •kilwa

[INFLAMMATION]: •yaka

[INEXCUSABLY ERRONEOUS]: •buba

[INVARIABLE]: •kyana

[INWARDS]: •mwala

[JOINING]: •taba

[LARGE QUANTITY]: •bunga

[LANGUAGE]: •lima

[LEFT - HAND]: •kona

[LENGTH OF TIME]: •wanva

[LESS THAN USUAL/EXPECTED]: •ddidda

[LEVEL/FLAT]: •seeta
[LOCATION]: •gga. •kwa, •kwamwa, •kweba, •kwansa, •mwa, •nsa
[LOSING]: •nuka
[LOVE]: •yaga
[LOW LOCATION]: •nsa

[MADNESS]: •lala
[MAXIMUM]: •tikka
[MEDIUM DEGREE]: •sa
[MEDIUM SIZE]: •tema
[MENTAL DISORDER]: •zaba
[(MERELY) MORE THAN]: •kila
[(MERELY) LESS THAN]: •feeba
[MIDDLE]: •kata
[MINIMUM]: •toba
[MIXEDNESS]: •yawa
[MOVEMENT FROM]: •viila
[MORE THAN USUAL/EXPECTED]: •sukka
[MUTATION]: •wala

[NEGATION]: •ta•
[NEIGHBOURING]: •laana
[NEUTRALITY]: •leka
[NOT HAVING IN]: •buuma
[NOT POSSESSING]: •nufu

[OF]: •wa
[OPENING OPERATION]: •zuba
[OUTSIDE]: •bwa
[OCCUPYING A PLACE]: •beela
[OCCUPYING A BUILDING]: •wila
[ON BOTH SIDES]: •zomba
[PAIN]: •luma
[PAIR]: •goga

[PART OF]: •ca
[PAUCITY]: •yava
[PERTAINING TO]: •nna•
[PLEASANTNESS]: •wooma
[PRECEEDING]: •kumba
[PRESSURE]: •nyiga
[PROACTIVE]: •ddawa
[PROCESSION]: •sela
[PRODUCING]: •kola, •za
[PROTECTION]: •taasa
[POSSESSION]: •na
[POTENTIAL]: •wika, •yinza

[REACTIVE]: •ddaya
[RECURRENCE] : •ata
[RECIPROCATION]: •ddiza
[RECENTLY]: •jjuuza
[REFLEXIVE]: •ee•
[REFERENCE]: •Ika, •jula
[RESEMBLING]: •faana, •wanga
[RETROACTIVE]: •ddaya
[REVERSAL/REMOVAL]: •C₁*uC₂*a # •C₁*a C₂*a
[REVERSAL/REMOVAL, VALENCY = 1]: •Uka, •C*uka # •C*ala
[REVERSAL/REMOVAL, VALENCY = 2]: •Ula, •C*ula # •C*ala
[RICH IN]: •gagga
[RICHTNESS]: •tuufa
[RIGHT - HAND]: •lya

[SAME]: •kima
[SECOND-DEGREE INFERIORITY]: •nsafa
[SECOND-DEGREE SUPERIORITY]: •ggaga
[SEIZURE]: •wamba
[SELF]: •yina
[SEWING]: •tunga
[SHORT]: •bumpa

[SHOWING]: •yosa
[SIDE]: •lula, •luna, •zamba
[SIMPLE, SINGLE]: •gina
[SIMPLE (X)]: •niina
[SINGLE]: •yama
[SIZE]: •nena, nnyhu•, nnyhunnyhu•, •tona
[SLOWNESS]: •lemba
[SMALL, NARROW]: •funda
[SPEED]: •bila
[SPEECH CONDITION/DISCOURSE]: •yogaba
[SPLIT]: •yasa
[STOPPING]: •komya
[SUPERIORITY]: •ggaga, •ggagga; •kila
[SUPPLEMENTING]: •waaya
[SUPPORTING]: •waga
[SURFACE]: •kunga
[SWELLING]: •zimba
[SYSTEM]: •cama, •yunga
[SURGICAL OPENING OPERATION]: •zuba

[THICK]: •goda
[THIRD-DEGREE INFERIORITY]: •nsaffa
[THIRD-DEGREE SUPERIORITY]: •ggagga
[THREE-BRANCHED]: •satwa
[TOTALITY]: •yema
[TRICKING]: •dyeka
[TURNING]: •kyuka
[TWISTED]: •nyoola
[TWO-BRANCHED]: •bilya

[UNEQUAL]: •nkuna
[UNMIXEDNESS]: •yuwa
[USE]: •ya

[VARIABLE]: •kyuna

[VARIETY]: •yoga
[VIRTUALITY]: •kyenka
[VISUAL DISORDER]: •luba
[X-FOLD]: •lunda

[WAY]: •laba, •ngela
[WHOLE]: •va
[WORKING]: •kooka
[WORSHIP]: •sinza
[WORTH]: •gasa, •saana